



"Sweden and India's bilateral cooperation is strong and poised to grow further. After 75 years of bilateral relations, and over 120 years of presence of Swedish companies in India, our common story has just begun.

This year's Business Climate Survey testify to this, as over 200 Swedish companies have shared their perception of doing sustainable, meaningful, and long-term business in India.

Meaningful business is a key word. We live in turbulent times, where individuals, industry, civil society, and governments, must work in tandem and across borders to address the challenges of today.

Much happens during 75 years, we remember with gratitude those who went before us. We take it on ourselves to be the fore-runners for the next generation, for the coming 75 years."



Johan Forssell

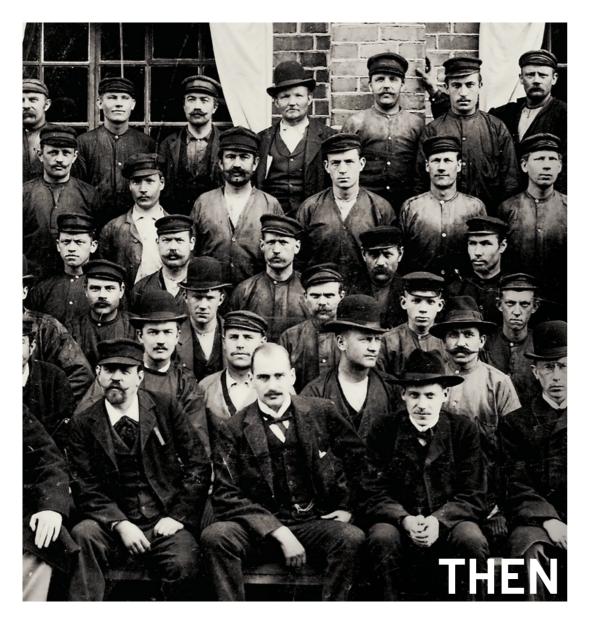
Minister for International Development Cooperation and Foreign Trade

Government of Sweden

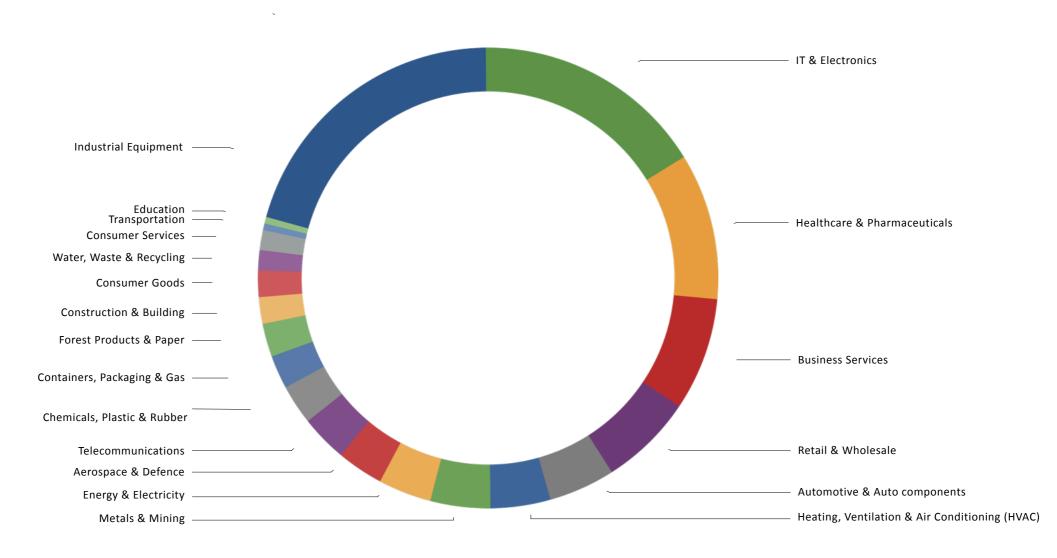
# YEARS

We now count over 260 companies in the Swedish business community in India.

This report is based on the sentiment of 214 companies. The survey was sent out to 245, reflecting a response rate of 87%.

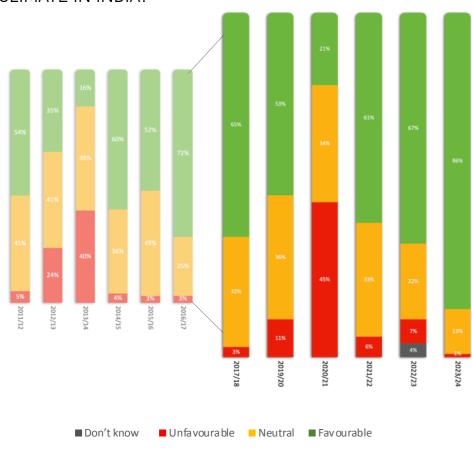








#### HOW DO YOU PERCEIVE THE CURRENT BUSINESS CLIMATE IN INDIA?



Swedish companies' perception of the business climate in India is the highest recorded in the dozen years we have measured.

86% of the companies consider the climate favourable/very favourable.

Market growth, diverse and innovative opportunities, rule-based regime, maturity of processes and ease of doing business, along with hope for an India-EU FTA at the earliest, are factors that play in.

Potential dampers are India specific quality control orders, remaining regulatory challenges, legacy tax matters still lingering on, and impact of global slowdown on exports.

78% of the companies are satisfied/very satisfied with doing business in India, compared with 65% in 2022.

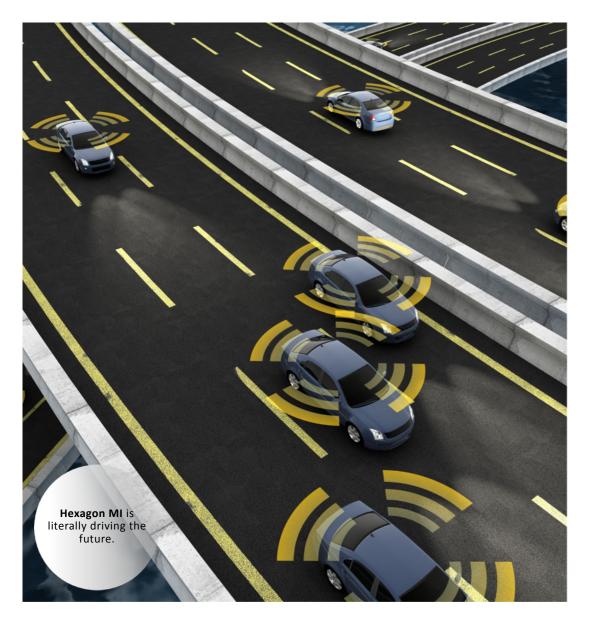
## 70% OF THE COMPANIES REPORT PROFITABILITY-A SIGNIFICANT INCREASE FROM 52% IN 2021.

To do business in India is profitable. The pandemic brought business disruption as well as opened new avenues. Profitability is seen across the sectors.

For the coming twelve months, 80% of the companies expect turnover in their industry to increase significantly (38%) or slightly (42%). This is similar figures to the expectations in 2021.

However, considering the slowdown of the economy on a global scale, some companies exporting out of India to other markets see a decrease in demand.





## 60% OF THE COMPANIES PROJECT AN INCREASE OR SIGNIFICANT INCREASE OF INVESTMENTS IN THE COMING TWELVE MONTHS.

Pace is accelerating. 25% project a significant increase compared to 15% in 2021.

Overall, 65% of the companies report they will be investing in the next two years, compared to 55% in 2021.

Companies in Automotive & Auto Components, Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals, Telecommunications, and Heating, Ventilation, & Air-Conditioning (HVAC) have the most aggressive investment plans.

#### RAPID GROWTH

# MAKE IN INDIA



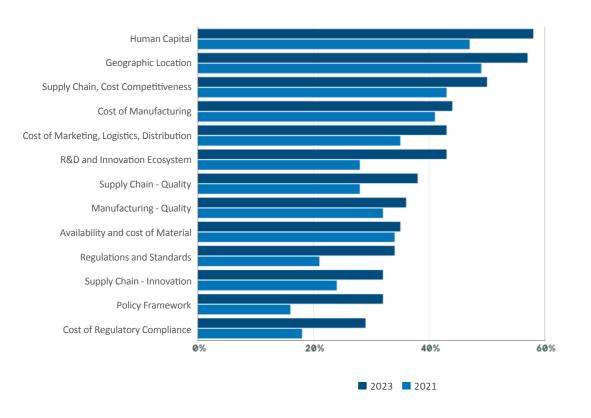
over 100 product units across the country.

Over 15 have entered India in the last decade.

60% are in the sector of industrial equipment.

This is a notable increase from 73% in 2021.

#### HOW DO YOU RATE INDIA RELATIVE TO GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS?



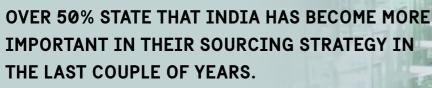
## 41% COMPANIES CONSIDER INDIA VERY COMPETITIVE IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS AS COMPARED TO 32% IN 2021.

The world is changing. Global macro developments, on political, trade, environmental, and social level, bring shifts to companies' strategies and operations.

India is emerging as a focal point and growing in importance.

Key competitive advantages as companies rate India relatively global value chains are human capital, geographical location, and supply chain cost competitiveness.

#### **INTEGRATING**



Favourable business climate, cost efficiency, and geopolitical reasons, stand out as the top three reasons for companies.

31% of the companies state that the access to suppliers in India fully match their need.

26% respond the same with regards to distributors.

Investments follow strategy. 71% of the companies focusing more on India now state they will invest in the coming two years.





### 114 SWEDISH COMPANIES HAVE ENTERED INDIA SINCE 2011.

They operate in diverse sectors; IT & Electronics, Industrial Equipment, Healthcare & Pharmaceuticals, Business Services, Retail & Wholesale, Automotive & Auto Components, and Heating, Ventilation & Air-Conditioning (HVAC), etc.

Of the 15 companies that entered India in the last two years, 60% found the process to set up business easy/very easy.

#### MAKING A WAY

India is strengthening its position in global value chains.

To further enable integration, seamless transition over borders for import and export is important.

Policy predictability, both in introduction and retroactive application are key stabilisers for a conducive business climate.

Alignment between local and global standards, including quality, safety requirements, and certification and testing shall promote efficient and congruent value chains.

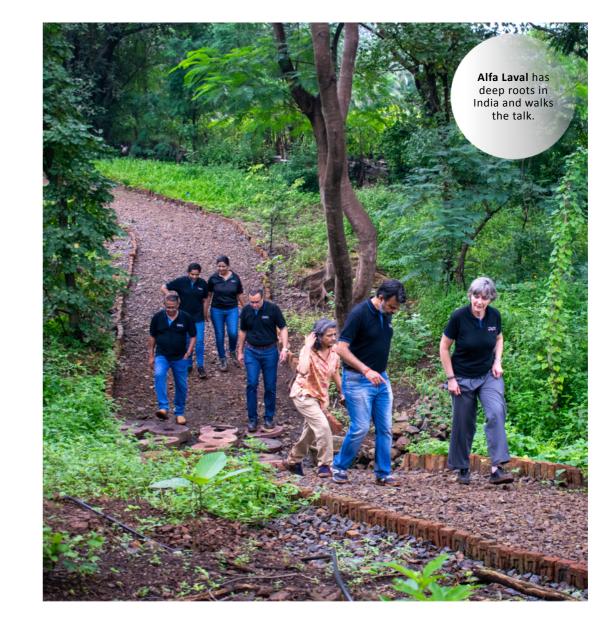


#### WHAT TRADE BARRIERS AFFECT YOUR OPERATIONS?

India and EU are currently negotiating a Free Trade Agreement (FTA). This is very much awaited. **Customs Procedures** 26% Level of custom duties 24% 18% Local content requirements Technical regulations and local standards **13**% State aid or subsidies to domestic competition

Percentage of companies that experienced each trade barrier in the last year.

Restrictions on access to financing





45% OF THE COMPANIES INVEST TODAY IN R&D AND PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT.

19% HAVE THEIR OWN R&D OPERATIONS IN INDIA.
THIS RATIO HAS DOUBLED SINCE 2018.

In 2018, India and Sweden entered an Innovation Partnership. This is now maturing.

71% consider the innovation eco-system in India positive/very positive as compared to 60% in 2021.

Relatively global value chains 43% of the companies consider the R&D and innovation ecosystem very competitive. This is a notable increase from 28% in 2021.





50% REPORT THAT THEIR INNOVATION PARTNERSHIP HAS RESULTED IN BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES.

**ONLY 27% DID IN 2021.** 

**ANOTHER 24% THINK IT WILL.** 

Companies partner most fruitfully with suppliers (47%) and other industry players (38%).

### **TEAM UP**



#### 64% PLAN TO INCREASE THEIR WORKFORCE IN THE COMING YEAR.

58% of the companies rate India as very competitive relatively global value chains in terms of skills and availability of competent team members.

This is an increase from 47% in 2021.

## BUILDING



reliable.



While access to specialists and key personnel in India is to a higher degree meeting the needs of the companies today, upskilling to meet the needs of tomorrow continue to be important.

26% of the companies invest in Skills Development & Training.

75% of the manufacturing companies invest. The leap towards Industry 5.0 and even 6.0 drives this, along with closing skill gaps in existing processes.

### **AUGMENTING**

#### **GENSITIVITY**

50% HAVE FEMALE LEADERS ON ALL MANAGEMENT LEVELS COMPARED TO 30% IN 2019.

55% HAVE INCREASED THE RATIO OF WOMEN IN THEIR WORKFORCE SINCE 2021.

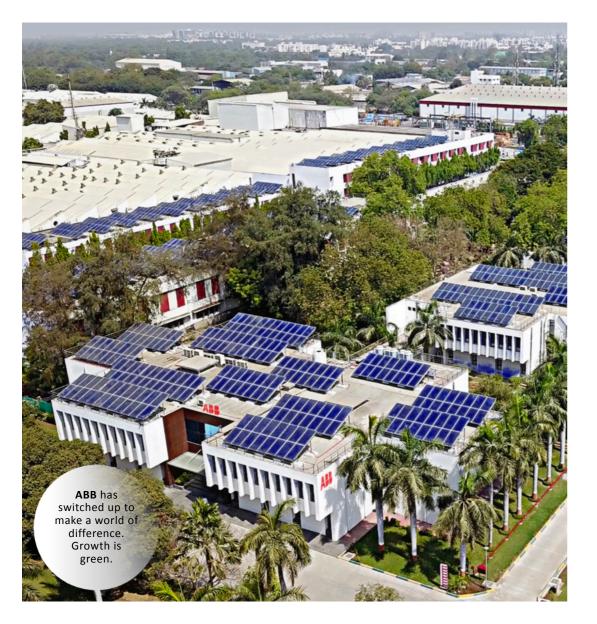
Swedish companies are catalysing a Task Force on gender sensitisation to learn how to build truly diverse, safe, and inclusive, organisations for the future.

Over 100 leaders from 30 plus Swedish companies and nine countries in the APAC and Oceania region are now becoming ambassadors for change.









34% HAVE SET A TARGET TO ACHIEVE NET-ZERO.

**45% ARE WORKING TOWARDS IT.** 

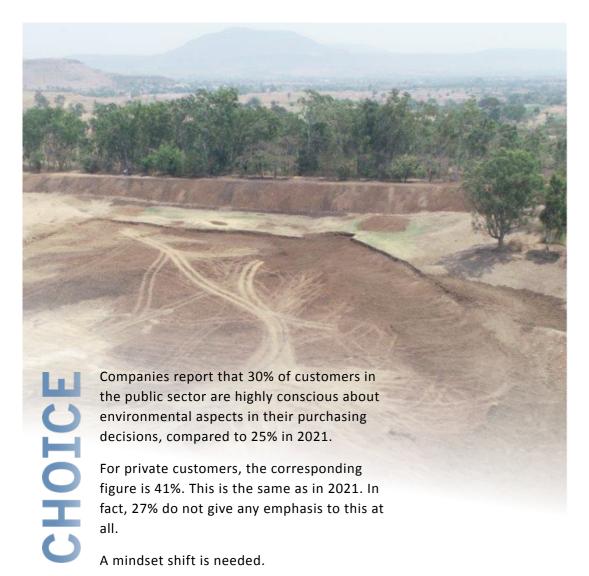
### 53% ARE ON/AHEAD OF THEIR ENERGY REDUCTION TARGETS.

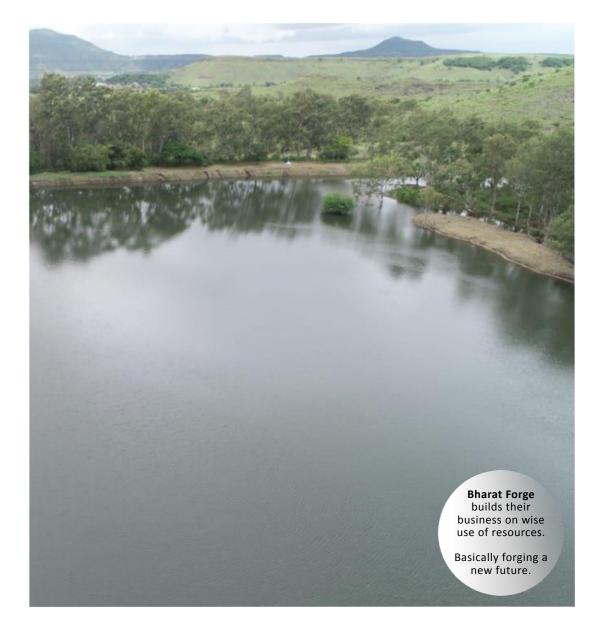
Companies invest increasingly in environmental sustainability.

A supportive regulatory framework is a key to drive change. This is an area where companies ask for more.

26% believe that the framework supports the sustainability approach very well. This is an increase from 2021, when only 14% thought the same.

23% state that the framework very much supports the economic approach to sustainability in terms of centring on life-cycle cost, compared to 14% in 2021.





# IMAGING

Sustainability is at the core of India and Sweden relations. We can accelerate the green transition:

- Precedence to long-term and holistic sustainability in the evaluation of proposals.
- Accelerate clean energy transition through greater policy incentives and streamlined approval processes.
- Leverage collaboration and partnership for know-how and policy development.
- Harmonise, standardise, unify, and strengthen regulation.

**#LEADINGREEN** 





78% OF THE COMPANIES STATE
THAT 'BRAND SWEDEN'
CONTRIBUTES MUCH TO THEIR
BUSINESS IN INDIA.

46% SAY IT CONTRIBUTES TO A GREAT EXTENT. THIS IS UP FROM 31% IN 2019.

Brand awareness is brand commitment and include integrity of action, sustainability, innovation, safety, quality, fairness, and people in focus.

Make business meaningful.





The Swedish Chamber of Commerce India is the hub for Swedish companies in India since 2008.

Together we build the future of sustainable, meaningful and successful business.

The Business Climate Survey is conducted in partnership with Embassy of Sweden in New Delhi, Consulate General in Mumbai and Business Sweden.

Let's build together!



Kamal Bali President & MD, Volvo Group India and Chair, Swedish Chamber of Commerce India









Jan Thesleff Ambassador of Sweden to India



Sven Östberg Consul General of Sweden in Mumbai



Sara Larsson Head of the Swedish Chamber of Commerce India



Cecilia Oskarsson Trade Commissioner of Sweden to India & Head of Business Sweden

## SWEDEN INDIA JUBILEE YEAR 2023 Swedish Innovation made in India

THE FRUITS OF OUR STORY ARE REFLECTED IN THIS REPORT.

THIS IS JUST THE BEGINNING.